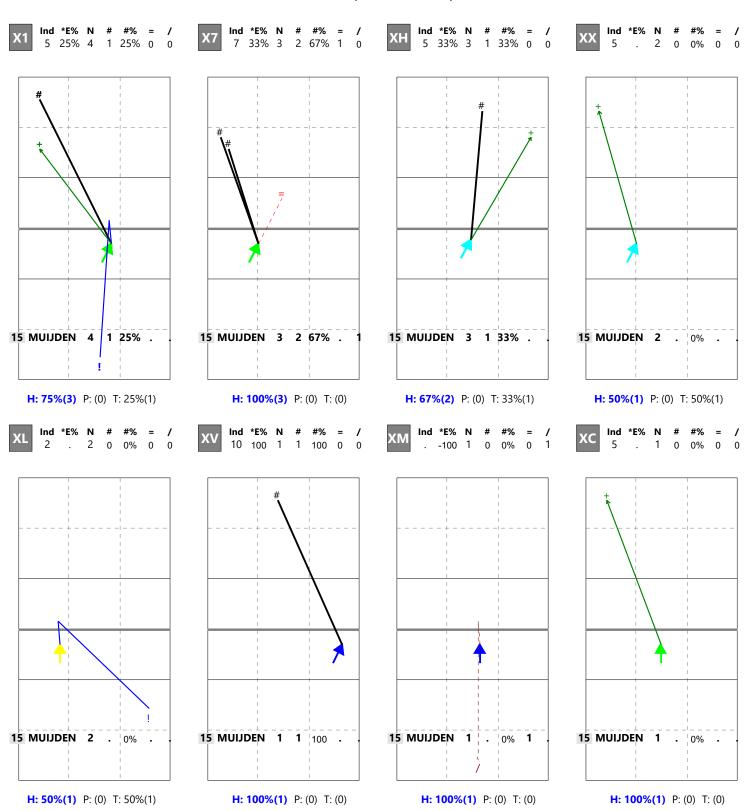
(2) BEL20, BEL20

Netherlands | 15 MUIJDEN J. | Attack





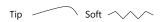


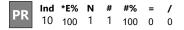


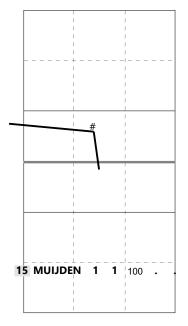












H: 100%(1) P: (0) T: (0)











